

BIG BUSINESS SUPPORTS SEGREGATION IN BIRMINGHAM

THE FANGS OF RACIAL PREJUDICE HAVE BEEN BARED DURING RECENT WEEKS IN BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA. NEGROES WHO SEEK THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEM BY THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARE SET UPON BY THE POLICE AND VICIOUS DOGS. MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED NEGRO LEADERS ARE IN THE BIRMINGHAM JAIL RIGHT NOW BECAUSE THEY SOUGHT TO CLAIM THEIR RIGHTS AS AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE MOST RECENT ARREST OF NEGROES IN BIRMINGHAM CAME AS A GROUP OF FIFTEEN WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE COURTHOUSE TO BECOME REGISTERED VOTERS. WHY CAN THE CITY OF BIRMINGHAM ABROGATE THE U.S. CONSTITUTION WITH IMPUNITY? ONE OF THE REASONS IS THAT THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN THE COUNTRY ARE WILLING THAT THEY SHOULD.

TEN U.S. CORPORATIONS EMPLOY OVER 35% OF THE MANUFACTURING WORKERS OF BIRMINGHAM. THE DIRECTORS OF THESE CORPORATIONS ARE AMONG THE TOP CORPORATE ELITE OF AMERICA. IF THEY CHOSE TO ACT TO CHANGE THINGS IN BIRMINGHAM, THINGS WOULD CHANGE. BY THEIR SILENCE AND INACTION THEY ENDORSE THE BARBARISM THAT IS BIRMINGHAM TODAY.

THE TEN CORPORATIONS AND THEIR MOST POWERFUL DIRECTORS ARE:

UNITED STATES STEEL

Charles H. Bell, Minneapolis
James B. Black, San Francisco
Harllee Branch, Jr., Atlanta
Philip Ream Clarke, Chicago
C.F. Craig, New York
John A. Fuller, Montreal
Henry Townley Heald, New York
Arthur A. Houghton, Jr., New York
C. Jared Ingersoll, Philadelphia
Alexander C. Nagle, New York
Joseph P. Spang, Jr., Boston
Enders A. Voorhees, New York
Henry Smith Wingate

ST. REGIS PAPER

William R. Adams, New York
J. Howard Laeri, New York
W. Irving Osborne, Jr., Chicago

MARTIN-MARIETTA

Alexander B. Royce, New York
Duncan M. Spencer, New York
George Maverick Bunker, Washington, D.C.

ONE STAR CEMENT

Charles E. Beard, Dallas
George Evans Clark, New York
John H. Mathis, New York
S. de J. Osborne, New York
Henry B. Sargent, New York
Robert Gregg Stone, Boston

U.S. PIPE AND FOUNDRY

H. Van Brunt McKeever, New York
Roy W. Moore

REPUBLIC STEEL

C.R. Black, Jr., New York
James Bruce, New York
Arthur William Steudel, Cleveland
Thomas F. Patton, Cleveland

HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTORIES

Richard G. Croft, New York

NATCO

M.G. Hulme, Pittsburg

HUTTIG*SASH AND DOOR

A.A. BUSCH, Jr., St. Louis
Fred W. Stewart, St. Louis
James Parker Hickok
David R. Calhoun, Jr.

UNION CARBIDE

Howard S. Bunn, New York
Morse S. Dial, New York
Paul A. Gorman, New York
William S. Gray, New York
Kenneth H. Hannon, New York
J. Victor Herd, New York
George H. Love, Pittsburg
Birny Mason, New York
Kenneth Rush, New York

The other corporations and institutions with which these individuals are affiliated as officers or directors include:

The Presidents of:

Olin Mathieson Chemical
Braniff Airlines
American and Foreign Power
Anheuser-Busch
St. Louis Union Trust Co.

The Chairmen of:

Chrysler Corporation
Canada Dry
Continental Insurance
Quebec Power Co.
Sherwin-Williams
YMCA

Great Northern Paper
International Nickel
Consolidation Coal Co.
1st Nat'l City Bank of St. Louis

The Presidents of:

Pullman, Inc.
General Mills
Southern Corporation (utility holding co.)

(continued)

The Presidents of :

Ford Foundation

Steuben Glass

Five directors of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

Four directors each of Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. in NYC and Continental Insurance Co.

Three Directors each of Pullman, Inc., Equitable Life Insurance Co. of America, St. Louis Union Trust Co., 1st National Bank of St. Louis

Two directors each of Olin-Mathieson, Prudential Life Insurance, 1st National City Bank of NYC, N.Y. Life Insurance, Pennsylvania Railroad, American Sugar Refinery, Electric Bond and Share Corp., Anheuser-Busch, Consolidation Coal Co.

One Director of each of the following corporations:

Morgan Guaranty Trust Co.
Grace National Bank in NYC
Chemical Bank of N.Y.
Federal Reserve Bank of N.Y.
Mellon Nat'l Bank and Trust Co.
Irving Trust Co. of NY
Bell Telephone of Canada
Aetna Finance Co.
Eastern Airlines
American Airlines
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad
Northern Pacific Railroad
Southern Railroad System
Southern Pacific Co.
Great Northern Railway
Canadian Pacific Railroad
Mack Truck Co.
Freuhalf Trailers
Greyhound Bus Lines
Bulova Watch Co.

United Fruit Co.
General Electric
General Foods
Corning Glass Works
Kennecott Copper
Inspiration Consolidated Copper
Montgomery Ward
Johns-Manville
U.S. Plywood
American Smelting and Refining
Shell Oil
Texaco Oil
Atlantic Refining Co.
Pure Oil
Gillette Corp.
M.W. Kellogg Corp.
Gimbel Brothers
S. Klein Department Stores
Loew's Theaters
Pabst Brewing Co.

B

A Governor of the New York Stock Exchange

And one trustee of each of the following: Northeastern Univ., Wellesley College, Westminster College, Nat. Safety Council, Julliard Music Foundation, Univ. of Pittsburg, Princeton Univ., Union College, Stanford Univ., Metropolitan Museum of Art in NYC

1. Information obtained from INDUSTRIAL ALABAMA, a Publication of the Alabama Chamber of Commerce, and the US Census, Social and economic Characteristics of Alabama, 1960.
2. Information as supplied by the companies to Moody's Investors Service for publication in Moody's Industrial Manual, 1962.
3. Information as supplied by the companies to Standard and Poor's Investors' Service for publication in Standard and Poor's Directory of Directors, 1962.

The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee

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