THE FANGS OF RACIAL PREJUDICE HAVE BEEN BARED DURING RECENT WEEKS IN BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA. NEGROES WHO SEEK THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEM BY THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARE SET UPON BY THE POLICE AND VICIOUS DOGS. MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED NEGRO LEADERS ARE IN THE BIRMINGHAM JAIL RIGHT NOW BECAUSE THEY SOUGHT TO CLAIM THEIR RIGHTS AS AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE MOST RECENT ARREST OF NEGROES IN BIRMINGHAM CAME AS A GROUP OF FIFTEEN WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE COURTHOUSE TO BECOME REGISTERED VOTERS. WHY CAN THE CITY OF BIRMINGHAM ABROGATE THE U.S. CONSTITUTION WITH IMPUNITY?

ONE OF THE REASONS IS THAT THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN THE COUNTRY ARE WILLING THAT THEY SHOULD.

TEN U.S. CORPORATIONS EMPLOY OVER 35% OF THE MANUFACTURING WORKERS OF BIRMINGHAM. THE DIRECTORS OF THESE CORPORATIONS ARE AMONG THE TOP CORPORATE ELITE OF AMERICA. IF THEY CHOSE TO ACT TO CHANGE THINGS IN BIRMINGHAM, THINGS WOULD CHANGE. THEIR SILENCE AND INACTION THEY ENDORSE THE BARBARISM THAT IS BIRMINGHAM TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES CORPORATIONS AND THEIR MOST POWERFUL DIRECTORS ARE:

**UNITED STATES STEEL**
- Charles H. Bell, Minneapolis
- James B. Black, San Francisco
- Harlee Branch, Jr., Atlanta
- Philip Ream Clarke, Chicago
- C.F. Craig, New York
- John A. Fuller, Montreal
- Henry Townley Heald, New York
- Arthur A. Houghton, Jr., New York
- C. Jared Ingersoll, Philadelphia
- Alexander C. Nagle, New York
- Joseph P. Spang, Jr., Boston
- Enders A. Voorhees, New York
- Henry Smith Wingate

**ST. REGIS PAPER**
- William R. Adams, New York
- J. Howard Laer, New York
- W. Irving Osborne, Jr., Chicago

**MARTIN-MARIETTA**
- Alexander B. Royce, New York
- Duncan M. Spencer, New York
- George Maverick Bunker, Washington, D.C.

**ONE STAR CEMENT**
- Charles E. Beard, Dallas
- George Evans Clark, New York
- John H. Mathis, New York
- S. de J. Osborne, New York
- Henry E. Sargent, New York
- Robert Gregg Stone, Boston

**U.S. PIPE AND FOUNDRY**
- H. Van Brunt McKeever, New York
- Roy W. Moore

**REPUBLIC STEEL**
- C.R. Black, Jr., New York
- James Bruce, New York
- Arthur William Steudel, Cleveland
- Thomas F. Patton, Cleveland

**HARBISON-WALKER REFRACTORIES**
- Richard G. Croft, New York

**NATCO**
- M.G. Hulme, Pittsburgh

**HUTTON SASH AND DOOR**
- A.A. Bush, Jr., St. Louis
- Fred W. Stewart, St. Louis
- James Parker Hickok
- David R. Calhoun, Jr.

**UNION CARBIDE**
- Howard S. Dunn, New York
- Morse S. Dial, New York
- Paul A. Gorman, New York
- William S. Gray, New York
- Kenneth H. Hannon, New York
- J. Victor Herd, New York
- George H. Love, Pittsburgh
- Birny Mason, New York
- Kenneth Rush, New York

The other corporations and institutions with which these individuals are affiliated as officers or directors include:

- The Presidents of:
  - Olin Mathieson Chemical
  - Braniff Airlines
  - American and Foreign Power
  - Anheuser-Busch
  - St. Louis Union Trust Co.

- The Chairmen of:
  - Chrysler Corporation
  - Canada Dry
  - Continental Insurance
  - Quebec Power Co.
  - Sherwin-Williams
  - YMCA
  - Great Northern Paper
  - International Nickel
  - Consolidation Coal Co.
  - 1st Nat'l City Bank of St. Louis

The Presidents of:
- Pullman, Inc.
- General Mills
- Southern Corporation (utility holding co.)
The Presidents of:
Ford Foundation
Steuben Glass

Five directors of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

Four directors each of Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., in NYC and Continental Insurance Co.

Three Directors each of Pullman, Inc., Equitable Life Insurance Co., of America, St. Louis Union Trust Co., 1st National Bank of St. Louis.


One Director of each of the following corporations:

Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. United Fruit Co. General Electric
Grace National Bank in NYC General Foods
Chemical Bank of N.Y. Corning Glass Works
Federal Reserve Bank of N.Y. Kennecott Copper
Melion Nat'l Bank and Trust Co. Inspiration Consolidated Copper
Irving Trust Co. of NY Montgomery Ward
Bell Telephone of Canada Johns-Manville
Atco Finance Co. U.S. Plywood
Eastern Airlines American Smelting and Refining
American Airlines Shell Oil
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Texas Oil
Northern Pacific Railroad Atlantic Refining Co.
Southern Railway System Pure Oil
Southern Pacific Co. Gillette Corp.
Great Northern Railway H. W. College Corp.
Canadian Pacific Railroad Gimbel Brothers
Mack Truck Co. S. Klein Department Stores
Freuhausler Trailers Loew's Theaters
Greyhound Bus Lines Pabst Brewing Co.
Bulova Watch Co. B

A Governor of the New York Stock Exchange
And one trustee of each of the following: Northeastern Univ., Wellesley College, Westminster College, Nat. Safety Council, Julliard Music Foundation, Univ. of Pittsburg, Princeton Univ., Union College, Stanford Univ., Metropolitan Museum of Art in NYC

3. Information as supplied by the companies to Standard and Poor's Investors' Service for publication in Standard and Poor's Directory of Directors, 1962.

The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee

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